

Efisiensi Unit-Unit Kegiatan Ekonomi Industri Gula Milik Badan Usaha Milik Negara (BUMN) Di Indonesia

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Highly government intervention caused crucial Indonesian sugar market structure. This condition stimulated low productivity; high cost economy; increasing in sugar price and imported sugar: Increased sugar import either legal or illegal must be concerned because international sugar market is thin market and also sugar industry is capital intensive, more over in the beginning of trade liberalization. One of the methods for eliminating imported sugar namely to identified sugar industry efficiency especially government sugar industry using Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA). DEA calculates relative efficiency to peer unit namely sugar factories in which have highly efficiency score. There are five sugar factories, owned by government, have lowly efficiency score and need input multiplier or reallocation in using input from peer unit.

Keywords: *Government intervention, sugar market structure, legal and illegal import, thin market, DEA, relative efficiency; peer unit.*