

ANALISIS IDENTIFIKASI SEKTOR-SEKTOR EKONOMI POTENSIAL DI PROPINSI LAMPUNG

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Abstracts

The purpose of study is to identify and decide a potential (superior) sector of economy in Lampung province. In addition the study also aims to describe a potential economic activities in Lampung province. Data used in the study was secondary data that was the gross regional domestic product based on current prices in 9 regency/city at Lampung province in periode of 2000 – 2004.

Methods of Analysis used in the study are shift share analysis and location quotient (LQ) analysis. Lampung province divided into 7 regency are Lampung Barat regency, Lampung Selatan regency, Lampung Tengah regency, Lampung Timur regency, Tanggamus regency, Tulang Bawang regency, Way Kanan regency, Bandar Lampung city, and Metro city.

The location quotient (LQ) analysis showed that the superior sector was the sector where its LQ was bigger than 1 ($LQ > 1$). Shift –share analysis is used to account for the competitive of region's sector and to analyze the local economic base. The analysis is primarily used to see composition of sector changes within an economy over a specific period of time which is caused by three contributing factors : growth of sector which it contributed by the growth of the national economy, to the mix of faster or slower than average growing sectors and to the competitive nature of the local sectors.

Result of study that based on shift-share and LQ analysis showed that in Lampung Barat regency, sector having superior and potential consisted of agricultural sector; in Lampung Selatan regency consisted of construction sector, and financial, ownership and business services sector; in Lampung Tengah regency consisted of agricultural sector, and construction sector; in Lampung Timur regency consisted of agricultural sector, and mining and quarrying sector; in Lampung Utara regency consisted of electricity, gas and water sector, trade, hotels and restaurants sector, and services sector; in Tanggamus regency consisted of agricultural sector; in Tulang Bawang regency consisted of manufacturing sector ; in Way Kanan regency consisted of manufacturing sector ; in Bandar Lampung city consisted of manufacturing sector, electricity, gas and water sector, transport and communication sector, and financial, ownership and business services sector; in Metro city consisted of financial, ownership and business services sector. These activities can be improved for their contributions by being pushed ahead to be dominant.